# **HEALTH POLICY AND ORGANIZATION**

# **Competencies by Degree and Concentration**

## 1. Public Health Practice Degrees

i. Health Policy Organization and Policy MPH (also online and Fast Track and ABM MPH)

**MPH-HPO-1:** Apply microeconomic principles and policy analysis techniques to evaluate the effectiveness of public health policies and programs in improving health, quality, and access to care.

**MPH-HPO-2**: Apply organizational theory and organizational behavior theory to professional practice in public health settings.

**MPH-HPO-3**: Apply quality and performance improvement concepts to address organizational performance issues.

**MPH-HPO-4:** Evaluate leadership and management techniques used to oversee and guide complex public health systems.

**MPH-HPO-5**: Evaluate the collaboration and coordination between public health, health care, and other systems.

# ii. Maternal and Child Health Policy and Leadership MPH (also online and Fast Track and ABM MPH)

**MPH-MCH-1:** Explain the role of public policies, private-sector initiatives, programs, and services in supporting the health and well-being of MCH populations.

**MPH-MCH-2**: Frame health issues, outcomes, and disparities within MCH populations using key public health data sources.

**MPH-MCH-3:** Critique public health research and evaluations that support evidence-based and evidence-informed strategies used to improve the health and well-being of MCH populations.

**MPH-MCH-4:** Evaluate how health trajectories of MCH populations are influenced by social and political determinants within the conceptual framework known as the life course perspective.

**MPH-MCH-5**: Critique federal, state, and local MCH program plans and progress on performance measures and outcomes related to improving the health and well-being of MCH populations.

**MPH-MCH-6:** Analyze leadership skills and approaches applied in the design, delivery, and evaluation of local, state, regional, or national programs and policies that promote the health and well-being of MCH populations.

# iii. Departmental Core - All HPO and MCH Students

**MPH-HPO/MCH-1-:** Propose a model to advance a public health policy from problem recognition to policy formulation, implementation, and evaluation at a local, state, or national level.

**MPH-HPO/MCH-2:** Design a plan to inform and educate policymakers about the needs of a specific public health population or stakeholder group along with potential evidence-based solutions to address them.

**MPH-HPO/MCH-3:** Justify the selection of evidence-based public health programs or interventions to address public health issues and needs.

**MPH-HPO/MCH-4:** Develop evaluation plan aligned to an evidence-based public health program.

MPH-HPO/MCH-5: Develop a budget for a public health program or entity.

MCH-HPO-P 7: Conduct econometric analysis of the effect of laws and regulations on health and health expenditures.

## iv. Health Policy and Organization DRPH

**DRPH-HPO-MGMT 1:** Apply advanced financial management concepts and methods to measure, evaluate, and improve the performance of community practice-based organizations. **DRPH-HPO-MCMT 2:** Apply organizational theory and strategic management concepts to the

**DRPH-HPO-MGMT 2:** Apply organizational theory and strategic management concepts to the effective design and operation of community practice organizations.

**DRPH-HPO-MGMT 3:** Diagnose community-level public health challenges and recommend and implement effective organizational, programmatic, and management solutions based on research findings.

**DRPH-HPO-MGMT 4:** Translate organizational and management theory to public health practice context.

**DRPH-HPO-MGMT 5:** Appraise research hypotheses around the organization, leadership, and management of public health practice.

#### v. Outcomes Research DRPH

**DRPH-HPO-OR 1:** Apply advanced statistical and econometrics methods to support outcomes research and health policy analysis.

**DRPH-HPO-OR 2:** Use decision analysis and computer simulation modeling to determine cost-effectiveness, cost-utility, and cost-benefit of clinical treatments and policy interventions.

**DRPH-HPO-OR 3:** Communicate the ethical and political challenges of translating outcomes research into policy.

**DRPH-HPO-OR 4:** Evaluate outcomes research and policy interventions from multiple stakeholder perspectives.

**DRPH-HPO-OR 5:** Integrate patient-centered perspectives into the evaluation of clinical interventions and health policy actions.

#### vi. Maternal and Child Health Policy DRPH

**DRPH-HPO-MCH 1:** Translate advanced research skills into management, policy, and practice-relevant tools and techniques for the benefit of the MCH population and relevant organizations and agencies.

**DRPH-HPO-MCH 2:** Develop research approaches and practice-based skills that enhance the well-being of the MCH population and those agencies and organizations that serve the population.

**DRPH-HPO-MCH 3:** Evaluate MCH practice in the context of leadership, research, and evaluation.

**DRPH-HPO-MCH 4:** Demonstrate advanced research skills in MCH life-course context. **DRPH-HPO-MCH 5:** Critique, design, and investigate research hypotheses around MCH systems and practice.

# vii. Preparedness Leadership DRPH

**DRPH-HPO-PL 1:** Evaluate existing complex and matrixed emergency preparedness and response systems and the framework for functioning as a public health practitioner in these systems.

**DRPH-HPO-PL 2:** Apply strategic management concepts in the setting of public health related emergencies.

**DRPH-HPO-PL 3:** Create public health messages in the context of emergency preparedness and response to a variety of audiences and stakeholders.

**DRPH-HPO-PL 4:** Analyze complex data and policy around the around the organization, leadership, and management of public health practice in a rapidly changing environment. **DRPH-HPO-PL 5:** Organize complex data into management, policy, and practice-relevant tools and techniques in the setting of public health emergency preparedness and response.

#### 2. Academic Public Health Degrees

## a. OUTCOMES RESEARCH MSPH COMPETENCIES

**MSPH-HPO-OR 1**: Evaluate the effectiveness and outcomes of health care services, programs, and policy interventions in improving health, quality, and access to care.

**MSPH-HPO-OR 2:** Describe methods used in outcomes research, including decision analysis, computer modeling, and simulation.

**MSPH-HPO-OR 3:** Build medical decision models to determine the costs and effectiveness of clinical treatments (e.g. Tree Diagram, Markov Transition, Agent-Based, Systems Dynamics, Discrete Event).

**MSPH-HPO-OR 3:** Use best practice guidelines for the conduct of cost-effectiveness analyses to critically evaluate published studies comparing the costs and effectiveness of interventions intended to promote improved health.

**MSPH-HPO-OR 4:** Describe the laws and regulations regarding drug approval and marketing in the United States.

**MSPH-HPO-OR 5:** Analyze the likely consequences of proposed policy changes intended to lower the costs of newly approved prescription drugs.

MSPH-HPO-OR 6: Apply outcomes research methods to an original project assessing the

relative cost-effectiveness of two or more options for the treatment or prevention of a disease or condition.	•